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1 MACHINE
2   PendulumLin
3 REFINES
4   Pendulum
5 SEES
6   PendulumLinCtx
7 VARIABLES  $t, \theta, \theta_p, t\_sense, control\_fun, \theta\_sense, \theta_p\_sense, control\_fun\_lin, \theta\_lin, \theta_p\_lin,$ 
    $\theta\_lin\_sense, \theta_p\_lin\_sense$ 
8 INVARIANTS
9   inv1:  $\theta\_lin \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real$ 
10  inv2:  $\theta_p\_lin \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real$ 
11  inv3:  $Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t) \subseteq dom(\theta\_lin)$ 
12  inv4:  $Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t) \subseteq dom(\theta_p\_lin)$ 
13  inv5:  $\Delta Approximation(Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t), \delta, bind(\theta, \theta_p), bind(\theta\_lin, \theta_p\_lin))$ 
14  inv6:
15     $\forall t\_ \cdot t\_ \in Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t) \Rightarrow$ 
16       $abs(\theta(t\_)) \mapsto \theta\_bound \in lt \wedge$ 
17       $abs(\theta\_lin(t\_)) \mapsto minus(\theta\_bound \mapsto \delta) \in lt$ 
18  inv7:  $control\_fun\_lin \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real$ 
19  inv8:  $\Delta Approximation(Closed2Infinity(t), control\_delta, control\_fun, control\_fun\_lin)$ 
20  inv9:  $\theta\_lin\_sense \in \mathbb{R}Real$ 
21  inv10:  $\theta_p\_lin\_sense \in \mathbb{R}Real$ 
22  inv11:  $abs(\theta\_lin\_sense) \mapsto minus(\theta\_bound \mapsto \delta) \in leq$ 
23  inv12:  $\Delta Neighborhood(\delta, \theta\_sense \mapsto \theta_p\_sense, \theta\_lin\_sense \mapsto \theta_p\_lin\_sense)$ 
24 EVENTS
25 INITIALISATION
26 THEN
27   act1:  $t := \mathbb{R}zero$ 
28   act2:  $\theta := \{\mathbb{R}zero \mapsto \theta_0\}$ 
29   act3:  $\theta_p := \{\mathbb{R}zero \mapsto \mathbb{R}zero\}$ 
30   act4:  $t\_sense := \mathbb{R}zero$ 
31   act5:  $\theta\_sense, \theta_p\_sense := \theta_0, \mathbb{R}zero$ 
32   act6:  $control\_fun := PendulumRawControl(\omega_0, \theta_0, \mathbb{R}zero, \mathbb{R}zero)$ 
33   act7:  $control\_fun\_lin := PendulumLinControl(\omega_0, \theta_0, \mathbb{R}zero, \mathbb{R}zero)$ 
34   act8:  $\theta\_lin := \{\mathbb{R}zero \mapsto \theta_0\}$ 
35   act9:  $\theta_p\_lin := \{\mathbb{R}zero \mapsto \mathbb{R}zero\}$ 
36   act10:  $\theta\_lin\_sense, \theta_p\_lin\_sense := \theta_0, \mathbb{R}zero$ 
37 END
38
39 Behave
40 REFINES Behave
41 ANY  $e, tp$ 
42 WHERE
43   grd1:  $e \in DE(S)$ 
44   grd2:  $Solvable(Closed2Closed(t, tp), e)$ 
45   grd4:  $\theta(t) \mapsto \theta\_bound \in lt$ 
46   grd5:  $tp \in \mathbb{R}RealPlus$ 
47   grd6:  $t \mapsto tp \in lt$ 
48   grd7:
49      $CBAPsolutionOfFIS(t, tp, bind(\theta, \theta_p), e,$ 
50        $\{\theta\_ , \theta_p\_ \cdot \theta\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \theta_p\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge$ 
51          $abs(\theta\_ ) \mapsto \theta\_bound \in lt$ 
52          $|\ \theta\_ \mapsto \theta_p\_ \})$ 
53   grd8:
54      $CBAPsolutionOfFIS(t, tp, bind(\theta\_lin, \theta_p\_lin), e,$ 
55        $\{\theta\_ , \theta_p\_ \cdot \theta\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \theta_p\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge$ 
56          $abs(\theta\_ ) \mapsto \theta\_bound \in lt$ 
57          $|\ \theta\_ \mapsto \theta_p\_ \})$ 
58 THEN
59   act1:
60      $t, \theta, \theta_p, \theta\_lin, \theta_p\_lin :$ 
61      $t' = tp \wedge$ 
62      $\theta' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t') \subseteq dom(\theta')$ 
63      $\theta_p' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t') \subseteq dom(\theta_p') \wedge$ 
64      $CBAPsolutionOf(t, t', bind(\theta, \theta_p), bind(\theta', \theta_p'), e,$ 
65        $\{\theta\_ , \theta_p\_ \cdot \theta\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \theta_p\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge$ 
66          $abs(\theta\_ ) \mapsto \theta\_bound \in lt$ 
67          $|\ \theta\_ \mapsto \theta_p\_ \}) \wedge$ 
68      $\theta\_lin' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t') \subseteq dom(\theta\_lin')$ 
69      $\theta_p\_lin' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge Closed2Closed(\mathbb{R}zero, t') \subseteq dom(\theta_p\_lin')$ 
70      $CBAPsolutionOf(t, t', bind(\theta\_lin, \theta_p\_lin), bind(\theta\_lin', \theta_p\_lin'), e,$ 
71        $\{\theta\_ , \theta_p\_ \cdot \theta\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \theta_p\_ \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge$ 
72          $abs(\theta\_ ) \mapsto \theta\_bound \in lt$ 

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|  $\theta \mapsto \dot{\theta}$ )

**END**

**sense\_angle**

**REFINES** *sense\_angle*

**WHERE**

grd1 :  $Rzero \mapsto \text{abs}(\theta_{\text{lin}}(t)) \in lt$

**THEN**

act1 :  $t\_sense, \theta\_sense, \dot{\theta}\_sense := t, \theta(t), \dot{\theta}(t)$

act2 :  $\theta\_lin\_sense, \dot{\theta}\_lin\_sense := \theta\_lin(t), \dot{\theta}\_lin(t)$

**END**

**transition\_calculate\_control**

**REFINES** *transition\_calculate\_control*

**THEN**

act1 :  $\text{control\_fun} := \text{PendulumRawControl}(\omega_0, \theta\_sense, \dot{\theta}\_sense, t\_sense)$

act2 :  $\text{control\_fun\_lin} := \text{PendulumLinControl}(\omega_0, \theta\_lin\_sense, \dot{\theta}\_lin\_sense, t\_sense)$

**END**

**actuate\_balance**

**REFINES** *actuate\_balance*

**ANY** *tp*

**WHERE**

grd0 :  $tp \in \mathbb{R}RealPlus \wedge t \mapsto tp \in lt$

grd2 :

*SolvableWith*(  
  *Closed2Closed*(*t*, *tp*),  
  *PendulumRaw*( $\omega_0, (\theta(t) \mapsto \dot{\theta}(t)), t$ ),  
  *control\_fun*

)

grd3 :

*SolvableWith*(  
  *Closed2Closed*(*t*, *tp*),  
  *PendulumLin*( $\omega_0, (\theta_{\text{lin}}(t) \mapsto \dot{\theta}_{\text{lin}}(t)), t$ ),  
  *control\_fun\_lin*

)

grd4 :  $\text{abs}(\theta(t)) \mapsto \text{thetabound} \in lt$

grd5 :  $\text{abs}(\theta_{\text{lin}}(t)) \mapsto \text{minus}(\text{thetabound} \mapsto \text{delta}) \in lt$

**THEN**

act1 :

*t, \theta, \dot{\theta}, \theta\_{\text{lin}}, \dot{\theta}\_{\text{lin}} :*

$t' = tp \wedge$

$\theta' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \text{Closed2Closed}(Rzero, t') \subseteq \text{dom}(\theta')$

$\dot{\theta}' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \text{Closed2Closed}(Rzero, t') \subseteq \text{dom}(\dot{\theta}')$

*CBAPsolutionOf*(

*t, t',*

*bind*(*\theta, \dot{\theta}*),

*bind*(*\theta', \dot{\theta}'*),

*withControl*(

*Closed2Closed*(*t, t'*),

*PendulumRaw*( $\omega_0, (\theta(t) \mapsto \dot{\theta}(t)), t$ ),

*control\_fun*

),

$\{\theta, \dot{\theta} \cdot \theta \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \theta \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge$

$\text{abs}(\theta) \mapsto \text{thetabound} \in lt$

$\mid \theta \mapsto \dot{\theta}\}$

) $\wedge$

$\theta_{\text{lin}}' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \text{Closed2Closed}(Rzero, t') \subseteq \text{dom}(\theta_{\text{lin}}')$

$\dot{\theta}_{\text{lin}}' \in \mathbb{R}Real \leftrightarrow \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \text{Closed2Closed}(Rzero, t') \subseteq \text{dom}(\dot{\theta}_{\text{lin}}')$

*CBAPsolutionOf*(

*t, t',*

*bind*(*\theta\_{\text{lin}}, \dot{\theta}\_{\text{lin}}*),

*bind*(*\theta\_{\text{lin}}', \dot{\theta}\_{\text{lin}}'*),

*withControl*(

*Closed2Closed*(*t, t'*),

*PendulumLin*( $\omega_0, (\theta_{\text{lin}}(t) \mapsto \dot{\theta}_{\text{lin}}(t)), t$ ),

*control\_fun\_lin*

),

$\{\theta, \dot{\theta} \cdot \theta \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge \theta \in \mathbb{R}Real \wedge$

$\text{abs}(\theta) \mapsto \text{minus}(\text{thetabound} \mapsto \text{delta}) \in lt$

$\mid \theta \mapsto \dot{\theta}\}$

)

**END**

