Optimal Denoising of Natural Images and the multiscale geometry and density of image patches

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Natural image denoising is a fundamental and well studied problem in image processing and low level computer vision. Recent years have seen significant advances with a variety of sophisticated mathematical methods. In this talk we shall instead consider the following question: How well can one denoise a natural image ? In other words, how accurate are the currently employed priors and how much can we expect to improve on the current state-of-the-art, with years of further research. We present a statistical framework to address this problem. We shall then show how the density and multiscale structure of natural image patches provide some interesting (partial) answers and insights on this problem.

Joint work with Anat Levin, Fredo Durand and Bill Freeman.